Contents of Volume 19, March–December 1992

Number 1, March

EDITORIAL

The Birth Symbol in Traditional Women's Art 1
Max Allen

ARTICLES

Supporting Women in Labor: A Work Sampling Study of the Activities of Labor and Delivery Nurses 3
Patricia McNiven, R.N., M.Sc.N., Ellen Hodnett, R.N., Ph.D., and Linda Lee O'Brien-Pallas, R.N., Ph.D.

Commentary: The Best Research Is That Which Breeds More 8
Ann Oakley, Ph.D.

"You'll Feel Me Touching You, Sweetie": Vaginal Examinations During the Second Stage of Labor 10
Linda Bergstrom, C.N.M., M.Ed., Ph.Dc., Joyce Roberts, C.N.M., Ph.D., F.A.A.N., Leslie Skillman, R.N., M.S., Ph.Dc., and John Seidel, Ph.D.

Commentary: Do I Do That? Do I Really Do That? Like That? 19
Murray W. Enkin, M.D., F.R.C.S.(C)

U.S. Cesarean Section Rates 1990: An Update 21
Selma M. Taffel, B.B.A., Paul J. Placek, Ph.D., and Carol L. Kosary, M.A.

"The Last Egg in the Basket?" Elderly Primiparity—A Review of Findings 23
Lisa Harker, B.Sc., and Karen Thorpe, M.A., Ph.D.

ROUNDTABLE

Should the Electronic Fetal Monitor Always Be Used for Women in Labor Who Are Having a Vaginal Birth After a Previous Cesarean Section? 31
Bruce Flamm, M.D., Dermot Mac Donald, M.B., F.R.C.O.G., F.R.C.P.I., F.A.C.O.G.(Hon), Elizabeth Shearer, M.Ed., M.P.H., and Charles S. Mahan, M.D.

Sheila Kitzinger's Letter from England: Birth Plans 36

IN THE LITERATURE

Labor Support: Many Unanswered Questions Remain 38
Watson A. Bowes, Jr., M.D.

Doulas and the Quality of Maternity Services 40
M.P.M. Richards, M.A., Ph.D.

NEWS 42
BOOK AND VIDEO REVIEWS 46
INDEX TO CURRENT LITERATURE
Penny Simkin, P.T., and Lynn Hughes 52
CALENDAR AND CLASSIFIED ADVERTISING 56

Number 2, June

ARTICLES

Warm Tub Bath After Spontaneous Rupture of the Membranes 57
Ulla Waldenström, R.N.M., Dr.Med.Sci., and Carl-Axel Nilsson, M.D.

Just Another Day in a Woman's Life? Part II: Nature and Consistency of Women's Long-Term Memories of Their First Birth Experiences 64
Penny Simkin, P.T.

The Crisis of Pregnancy Loss: A Team Approach to Support 82
Yvonne Brown, B.S.N., B.A., M.C.Ed.

Commentary: Providing Versus Packaging Support for Bereaved Parents After Perinatal Loss 89
Irving G. Leon, Ph.D.

Obstetric Ultrasound: Who Should Perform Sonograms? 92
Carolyn L. Gegor, C.N.M., M.S., R.D.M.S.

ROUNDTABLE DISCUSSION

Commentary: Obstetric Ultrasound—An Issue of Quality 100
Christopher R.B. Merritt, M.D.

Commentary: Who Should Perform Sonograms? Those with the Skills and Experience to Provide Complete and Accurate Service 101
John W. Seeds, M.D., F.A.C.O.G.

Commentary: How Do You Give the Bad News to Parents? 103
Helen Statham, B.Sc., and Joanie Dimavicius

IN THE LITERATURE

Can We Expect Greater Intelligence from Human Milk Feedings? 105
Ruth A. Lawrence, M.D.

NEWS 107
LETTERS 110
BOOK AND VIDEO REVIEWS 112
INDEX TO CURRENT LITERATURE
Penny Simkin, P.T., and Lynn Hughes, L.M. 118
CALENDAR 121

Number 3, September

ARTICLES

Improving Pregnancy Outcomes: Public Versus Private Care for Urban, Low-Income Women 123
Arden Handler, DrPH, and Deborah Rosenberg, MPH

Treatment and Outcomes of Psychotic Patients During Pregnancy and Childbirth 131
Anna Spielvogel, MD, and Joanne Wile, LCSW

Nausea and Vomiting During Pregnancy: Effects on the Quality of Women's Lives 138
Beverley O'Brien, CNM, DNS, and Sarah Naber, CNM, PhD

Hmong Women: Characteristics and Birth Outcomes, 1990 144
Helen Stewart Faller, RN, BSN, MS, EdD

Commentary: Cultural Dimensions of Hmong Birth 148
Russell A. Judkins, PhD, and Ann B. Judkins, CNM/NP, MA

Case Report: Survival of an Infant with a Birthweight of 345 Grams 151
David M. Sherer, MD, Jacques S. Abramowicz, MD, Shirley L. Bennett, MD, Charles E. Mercier, MD, and James R. Woods, Jr., MD

ROUNDTABLE: Survival and Outcome of the Extremely Low-Birthweight Infant

Tiny Babies—Enormous Costs 154
Nigel Paneth, MD, MPH

The Problem of Probable Outcome 155
Jeanne Guillemin, PhD

Medical Miracle or Pyrrhic Victory? 157
Helen Harrison

Neonatologists Versus the Rest—The Need for New Rules 158
Neil Campbell, MB, BS, FRACP

Reply to Editorial Comments 160
Charles E. Mercier, MD

Sheila Kitzinger's Letter from England: A Strong Step Forward for Maternity Services 162

IN THE LITERATURE

Unresolved Controversies: Home Uterine Activity Monitoring 164
Robert L. Goldenberg, MD

A Review of the Reviews on Home Uterine Activity Monitoring 166
Judith Lumley, MA, MB, BS, PhD

NEWS 169
LETTERS 172
BOOK AND VIDEO REVIEWS 173
INDEX TO CURRENT LITERATURE
Penny Simkin, PT, and Lynn Hughes, LM 178
CALENDAR AND CLASSIFIED ADVERTISING 182

Number 4, December

EDITORIAL

Family-Centered Maternity Care: Is the Central Nursery Obsolete? 183

ARTICLES

Sucking Technique and Its Effect on Success of Breastfeeding 185
Lennart Righard, MD, and Margaret O. Alade, RN, BSC, MS

Short-Term Morbidity Associated with Cesarean Delivery 190
Edith M. Hillan, PhD, MSc, Dip LSc, RGN, RSCN, RM

Prenatal Factors Associated with Breastfeeding Duration: Recommendations for Prenatal Interventions 195
Patricia O'Campo, PhD, Ruth R. Faden, PhD, Andrea C. Gielen, ScD, and Mei Cheng Wang, PhD

College Women's Expectations About Pregnancy, Childbirth, and Infant Care: A Prospective Study 202
Heather R. Wallach, BA, and Margaret W. Matlin, PhD

Sleep Disturbances, Vitality, and Fatigue Among a Select Group of Employed Childbearing Women 208
Kathryn A. Lee, RN, PhD, and Jeanne F. DeJoseph, CNM, PhD, FAAN

Effects of Childhood Sexual Abuse on Childbirth: One Woman's Story 214
Anna Rose

ROUNDTABLE DISCUSSION

Counteracting, Not Reenacting, the Violation of Women's Bodies: The Challenge for Perinatal Caregivers 219
Jenny V. Kitzinger, BA

Effects of Childhood Sexual Abuse: Issues for Obstetric Caregivers 220
Lorna J. Grant, MD, FRCS(C)

Pregnancy and Childbirth as Triggers for Abuse Memories: Implications for Care 222
Christine A. Courtois, PhD, and Claire Courtois Riley, RN

Overcoming the Legacy of Childhood Sexual Abuse: The Role of Caregivers and Childbirth Educators 224
Penny Simkin, PT

ACKNOWLEDGMENTS 226
NEWS 227
LETTERS 230
BOOK AND VIDEO REVIEWS 232
INDEX TO CURRENT LITERATURE
Penny Simkin, PT, and Lynn Hughes, LM 236
CALENDAR 240
CONTENTS OF VOLUME 19 241
INDEXES TO VOLUME 19 242